

# Answers

## UNIT 1

- 1 Present Simple** (×4) works, love, come, know  
**Present Continuous** (×1) 'm going out  
**Past Simple** (×3) came, met, found  
**Past Continuous** (×1) was working  
**Present Perfect** (×1) has been  
**Present Perfect Continuous** (×1) have been looking  
**Future forms** (×2) I'll stay, we're going to get  
**Present Simple passive** (×1) is owned  
**Past Simple passive** (×1) was employed
- 2** 2 are made 3 've made 4 took 5 'm going to take 6 was taken 7 've been 8 was 9 'll be 10 'm working 11 was working 12 've been working
- 3** 2 went / didn't go 3 've lived / haven't lived 4 are you doing 5 'll see/ won't see
- 4** 2 F/A 3 F/A 4 A/F 5 A/F 6 A/F 7 F/A 8 F/A
- 5** 1 2 How long ago was the solar system formed?  
 3 How many people are born every day?  
 4 When was oil first discovered in Saudi Arabia?  
 5 How much does the US spend on defence every year?  
 6 How fast is the International Space Station flying right now?  
 7 How many children did Shakespeare have?  
 8 How many people were killed in the Second World War?  
 9 How much does the British Prime Minister earn a year?  
 10 How long does the average marriage in Britain last?
- 2 1 40 million 7 3  
 2 4.5 billion 8 72 million  
 3 360,000 9 £190,000  
 4 1938 10 11.5 years  
 5 \$650,000 billion  
 6 28,000kph / 17,500mph
- 6** Sample answers  
 2 Which languages does he speak?  
 3 What (presents) did you get?  
 4 How much did they pay?  
 5 What are you going to see?  
 6 Where did you go?/ travel to?  
 7 Where are you going?  
 8 Who's he talking to?
- 7** 2 They didn't have a lovely holiday.  
 3 She doesn't work in the City.  
 4 She hasn't got / doesn't have a brother.  
 5 They haven't lived together for years.  
 6 They don't have many friends.  
 7 She didn't go to university.  
 8 She doesn't work at night.

- 8** 2 I did 3 I wasn't 4 they do 5 we didn't 6 they are 7 they do 8 I haven't 9 I am 10 I don't

## 9 2

|                |               |                 |               |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| /ɪ/            | /e/           | /æ/             | /ɒ/           |
| hit<br>build   | red<br>friend | ran<br>flat     | hot<br>wash   |
| /ʊ/            | /ʌ/           | /ə/             | /i:/          |
| push<br>foot   | bus<br>does   | about<br>doctor | eat<br>meet   |
| /ɑ:/           | /ɔ:/          | /u:/            | /ɜ:/          |
| heart<br>start | four<br>walk  | cool<br>group   | first<br>work |

- 10** 1 foreign, mobile  
 2 regret, correct  
 3 ambitious, reception  
 4 typical, Internet  
 5 education, economic  
 6 immediate, community
- 11** 2e 3g 4d 5c 6b 7i 8k 9o 10a 11l 12n 13j 14m 15h
- 12** 2 musical 3 economical 4 economize 5 Economists 6 Employers 7 unemployment 8 employed
- 13** 2g 3f 4a 5c 6h 7e 8d
- 14** a4 b1 c3 d2 e5
- 15** 1 with 2 about 3 at 4 to 5 to 6 about 7 on 8 of 9 for 10 about 11 at 12 as
- 16** 1 Order: 4 5 3 1 6 2  
 2 1 They are spread very widely across the country.  
 2 The European Union was expanded.  
 3 British companies go to Poland to recruit.  
 4 They have a good reputation for being hard-workers.  
 5 The older Polish community don't find it easy to identify with the new younger generation of Poles, and they worry about what their arrival will do for the reputation of Poles living in Britain.  
 3 1 've probably heard, is growing, did you know, is now estimated  
 2 have arrived, have been living, settled, were still living  
 3 was expanded, have taken advantage

## UNIT 2

- 1 Present Simple** (×8) lives, overlooks, keeps, paints, paint, see, find, work  
**Present Continuous** (×5) is becoming, is planning, 'm working, is falling, are leaving

**Present Simple passive** (×2) is inhabited, are employed

**Present Continuous passive** (×1) is being developed

- 2** 2 's painting 3 finds 4 are found 5 's thinking 6 is thought 7 is known 8 knows 9 works 10 's only working
- 3** 2 How many children does she have?  
 3 What does her husband do?  
 4 What does Annie paint?  
 5 Where does she (usually) work?  
 6 What's she doing at the moment?  
 7 Why are young people leaving the island?  
 8 How many visitors come every year?
- 4** 2 He doesn't grow fruit and vegetables. He keeps sheep, chickens, and pigs.  
 3 She doesn't paint portraits. She paints animals and wildlife.  
 4 She isn't painting a series of wild birds. She's painting a series of wild flowers.  
 5 The people of Lohan aren't employed in farming. They're mainly employed in the fishing industry.  
 6 Young people aren't leaving the island to get married. They're leaving the island to look for work.
- 5** 2 How often do you see Julie these days?  
 3 I hardly ever go to the cinema any more.  
 4 I bump into my old girlfriend from time to time. / From time to time I bump into my old girlfriend.  
 5 Do you often come here? / Do you come here often?  
 6 I don't cook much. I usually eat out.  
 7 I only see my grandparents once a fortnight.  
 8 I was my hair twice a week, and I have it cut every month.  
 9 Nowadays children rarely play on their own outdoors. / Children rarely play on their own outdoors nowadays.  
 10 I sometimes spend 3 hours a day commuting.
- 6** 4
- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| /s/                                       | /z/   | /ɪz/  |
| surfs<br>maths<br>weeks<br>wants<br>cooks | sells<br>buildings<br>loves<br>learns<br>breathes | changes<br>beaches<br>organizes<br>sentences<br>matches |
- 7** 1 How fast does the bullet train travel?  
 2 How many passengers does the bullet train / it carry?  
 3 How long does the journey take?  
 4 How much does Kumiko Mogi make / earn per journey?  
 5 How many women does Kumiko Mogi now teach / instruct?  
 6 What are the passengers wearing?

- 7 Who are they travelling with?  
 8 How many bags are they carrying?  
 9 What books or newspapers are they reading?  
 10 Mogi doesn't sell any ice-cream in winter.  
 11 People don't want beef and rice for breakfast.  
 12 She doesn't have any whisky.  
 13 The trolley girls don't sit down.  
 14 Mogi doesn't turn her back towards the customers.  
 15 She doesn't want to do a different job.
- 8** 1 2 has 3 consists 4 doesn't matter  
 5 need 6 Do you own 7 costs 8 owe  
 9 looks 10 hope 11 doesn't suit  
 12 depends 13 prefer 14 smell  
 15 remember
- 2 1 comes, 're coming  
 2 doesn't have, isn't having  
 3 'm seeing, see  
 4 'm not thinking, don't think  
 5 'm watching, watch  
 6 aren't enjoying, don't enjoy  
 7 is usually used, 's being used
- 9** **Present Simple active** (×8) is, try, move, exports, imports, owns, spend, are  
**Present Continuous passive** (×4) are leading, is playing, is falling, are staying  
**Present Simple passive** (×7) is based, are imported, is employed, is produced, is imported, are owned, are employed  
**Present Continuous passive** (×1) is being increased
- 10** 1 are banned 2 is not related 3 are often used 4 is wasted 5 are disliked 6 are despised 7 are overworked and are not appreciated 8 are stressed 9 are sent 10 is associated, is also known
- 11** 1 2h 3a 4c 5i 6l 7b 8d 9e 10j 11k 12f  
 2 2j 3l 4k 5d 6g 7f 8c 9b 10i  
 3 2 mean 3 unsociable 4 pessimistic 5 hard-working 6 unambitious 7 cheerful 8 unselfish 9 confident 10 unkind
- 12** 1 2j 3g 4c 5a 6i 7h 8d 9e 10f  
 2 2 looking after 3 turn on 4 Turn it off! 5 fill it in 6 look it up 7 take off 8 get on 9 pick it up 10 find out
- 13** 1 sultanas, butter, white bread, milk, double cream, vanilla essence, egg yolks, sugar, orange rind  
 2 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓
- 13** 3 1 come 2 reckon 3 are you making 4 use, 'm putting 5 'm heating 6 are grown 7 like 8 don't know, are missing

### UNIT 3

- 1** **Past Simple** (×7) felt, bought, paid, wanted, put, wanted, put  
**Past Continuous** (×3) were visiting, was hanging, was standing  
**Past Simple passive** (×4) was painted, was sold, was repaired, was damaged  
**Past Perfect** (×3) had damaged, had decided, had agreed  
**Past Perfect Continuous** (×1) had been negotiating
- 2** 2 was painted 3 were visiting 4 visited

- 5 saw 6 had seen 7 put 8 was put
- 3** 2 When was *Le Réve* painted?  
 3 How much did Wynn pay for it?  
 4 Where was the painting hanging?  
 5 Who was it repaired by?
- 4** 2 Wynn's friends weren't staying in his house.  
 3 They hadn't seen the Picasso before.  
 4 Steve Cohen didn't buy the Picasso.  
 5 Wynn didn't sell it to anyone else.
- 5** 1 He was driving home from work.  
 2 He pulled the young man out of the van and took him straight to hospital.  
 3 She was throwing sticks into the pond for Toby to retrieve.  
 Toby was swimming in the pond.  
 4 She called the park officials.  
 5 Customers were standing in a queue, chatting to each other.  
 6 Martin Webb suffered a heart attack.
- 6** 2 She'd overslept and missed the bus.  
 3 He hadn't studied enough and had failed his exams  
 4 Peter had been the best player in the team.  
 5 I'd never flown before.  
 6 He'd been doing the same job for ten years.
- 7** 2 had been 3 had lived 4 was 5 hadn't managed 6 had taken 7 had been 8 went 9 made 10 felt 11 was 12 had been 13 decided 14 was
- 8** 2 ate 3 had eaten 4 talked 5 'd talked 6 were you talking 7 drove 8 'd driven 9 was driving
- 9** 2 was based 3 was first performed 4 was published 5 were performed 6 was built 7 was destroyed 8 was aimed 9 was shot 10 was inspired
- 10** 2 Who did she see on the Underground?  
 3 What was he doing?  
 4 Why didn't she speak to him?  
 5 Which line was he travelling on?  
 6 Where did he get off?  
 8 She didn't receive any replies on the Internet.  
 9 Mr Laurence wasn't sitting on the Tube.  
 10 He hadn't bought a copy of the newspaper.  
 11 He didn't know why people were looking at him  
 12 Mr Laurence wasn't going out with anyone.  
 13 met 14 did 15 had  
 16 went 17 enjoyed 18 got  
 19 had invited 20 was looking
- 11** 1 1 born 2 birthday 3 birth 4 Birth 5 birth 6 birthday  
 2 1 married, get married 2 marry 3 been married 4 get married 5 been married 6 wedding 7 got married 8 marriage  
 3 1 died 2 death 3 dead, die 4 death, died 5 dead 6 dying 7 die 8 died
- 12** 1 A at B On, on, in, At, on, in  
 2 -, on, in, at  
 3 At, in  
 4 On, in  
 5 A - B at, at, - A at  
 6 In, in, -, in

**13** 3

| /θ/                       | /tʃ/                      | /ʃ/                             |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| thought<br>bath<br>thanks | mature<br>church<br>fetch | machine<br>share<br>wash        |
| /ð/                       | /dʒ/                      | /ʒ/                             |
| this<br>clothes<br>mother | age<br>gadget<br>German   | measure<br>pleasure<br>revision |
| /ŋ/                       |                           |                                 |
| tongue<br>bank<br>hang    |                           |                                 |

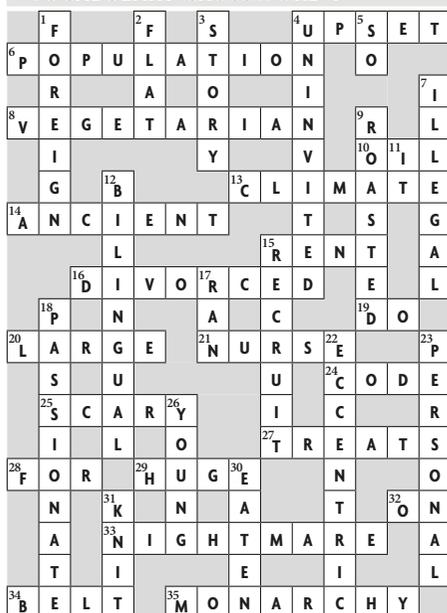
- 14** 1 **Carol:** Her dad carrying her on his shoulders.  
**Anne:** A silver Christmas tree.  
**Richard:** Nothing at all.
- 2 1 Because he was a really big tall man.  
 2 He thought she was too big.  
 3 Because it seemed like the end of childhood.  
 4 Her mother said it really happened.  
 5 About five years.  
 6 What completely a different world small children live in.
- 3 1 used to carry, adored, was  
 2 was, were walking, used to live, didn't want to  
 3 I've just made up, asked, said it had really happened, used to have

### UNIT 4

- 1** **IMPORTANT to do or** have to buy, have to drive, must wear, must see  
**IMPORTANT NOT to do** mustn't say, mustn't address  
**NOT NECESSARY to do** don't have to leave, don't have to pay  
**GOOD IDEA to do or GOOD IDEA NOT TO DO** should bring, should leave, should be, should buy, shouldn't drive,  
**ABLE or PERMITTED to do** can tip, can travel, can get  
**FORBIDDEN to do** can't smoke, aren't allowed to smoke
- 2** 2a 3a 4c 5b 6c 7a 8a 9b
- 3** 2 does he have to 6 does he have to  
 3 does his had have to 7 doesn't she have to  
 4 doesn't he have to 8 does she have to  
 5 does she have to
- 4** 1b 2d 3e 4a 5f 6c
- 5** 2 c, d 3 f, e 4 g, h 5 i, j
- 6** 1 a) must b) had to  
 2 a) have to b) had to  
 3 a) must b) have to  
 4 a) must b) have to
- 7** 2 mustn't 3 don't have to 4 didn't have to  
 5 doesn't have to 6 didn't have to 7 don't have to  
 8 mustn't 9 mustn't 10 don't have to
- 8** 1 2 You should get it serviced.  
 3 She should take more exercise.  
 4 He should take up a hobby.
- 2 2 do you think I should I go to?  
 3 do you think I should I have?  
 4 do you think I should I take?  
 5 do you think I should I say?

- 10** 2 An immigration official at an airport.  
 3 A teacher or an examination invigilator at an exam.  
 4 A librarian in a library.  
 5 A flight attendant on a plane.  
 6 A prisoner in gaol.  
 7 A museum attendant in a museum.  
 8 A life guard in a swimming pool.
- 11** 1 don't have to 2 can 3 can 4 don't have to  
 5 have to 6 can't 7 has to 8 has to  
 9 aren't allowed to 10 had to 11 have to  
 12 aren't allowed to
- 12** 1 2 I've got to pick those empty bottles up!  
 I've got to pick up those empty bottles!  
 3 I tried a coat on, but I didn't buy it.  
 I tried on a coat, but I didn't buy it.  
 4 Please don't throw those newspapers away. / Please don't throw away those newspapers.  
 5 I'll sort this problem out.  
 I'll sort out this problem.
- 2 3 I tried it on but I didn't buy it.  
 4 Please don't throw them away.  
 5 I'll sort it out.
- 3 2 When you get to Reception, ask for Mr Smith.  
 When you get to Reception, ask for me  
 3 I'm looking forward to the party.  
 I'm looking forward to it.  
 4 I'll look after the children.  
 I'll look after them.  
 5 I get on well with my mother-in-law.  
 I get on well with her.
- 13** 1 2b 3c 4b 5c 6a  
 2 1 easily 2 too much 3 normal 4 colour  
 5 using a mobile phone 6 more  
 3 1 coming up to 2 pick up 3 cut off  
 4 put up with 5 get through

### VOCABULARY CROSSWORD 1



### UNIT 5

- 1 prediction with will (×3) / won't (×2)**  
 will be, will change, will become  
 won't grow up, won't be  
**prediction with going to (×2) / intention with going to (×1)** 'm going to have to, 's going to be, 're going to live  
**arrangement with Present Continuous**  
 is moving, 'm getting rid of  
**possibility with may (×2)** may stop, may have to  
**possibility with might (×2)** might fall, might have to  
**possibility with could (×1)** could be
- 2** 2 I think I'll go to bed soon  
 3 I don't think it'll rain today.  
 4 I wonder if I'll meet anyone famous.  
 5 ... I don't suppose he'll lend you any.  
 6 I'm sure you won't like it.  
 7 I expect you'll be hungry after your journey.  
 8 I don't think it'll work.
- 3** 2 When will you get your results?  
 3 How will you pay your bills?  
 4 What will you eat?  
 5 How will you get home?  
 7 They won't be late  
 8 He won't forget your birthday.  
 9 You won't enjoy the film.  
 10 England won't lose the match.
- 4 Sample answers**  
 2 I'll get a drink.  
 3 I'll answer it.  
 4 I'll lend you some.  
 5 I'll help you.
- 5** 2 They're going to watch Love Story  
 3 She's going to have a baby.  
 4 He's going to jump out of the plane.  
 5 They're going to watch the match.  
 6 The trains are going to crash.

- 6** 2 'll get 3 'll give 4 're having, 'll get  
 5 'll you be, 'll call 6 'll bring  
 7 'll give, are you going to do, 'm going to see  
 8 are you going to start, 'll do, 'll start
- 7** 2 are you inviting 3 're coming 4 're bringing  
 5 are you getting 6 's delivering  
 7 's even making 8 are you giving  
 9 're travelling 10 're staying
- 8** 1 'm seeing 2 're going 3 's going to rain  
 4 won't tell 5 'll lend 6 're having  
 7 's being delivered 8 's taking
- 9** 2 It could be good, or it could be rubbish  
 3 She might be a doctor or she might be a vet.  
 4 I may buy a Ford or I may buy a Toyota  
 5 I could watch a film or I could watch the football
- 10** 1 2e 3c 4j 5g 6h 7a 8d 9k 10i  
 11j 12f  
 2 2 Where are they staying?  
 3 What are they going to see?  
 4 What sort of car is Chantal getting?  
 5 When are Helen and her boyfriend getting married?  
 6 What may they buy themselves?

- 11** 1 1 with 2 of 3 of 4 with  
 2 1 for 2 about 3 about 4 for  
 3 1 in 2 to 3 in 4 to  
 4 1 with 2 of 3 with 4 for

- 12** 1 1✓ 2X 3✓ 4✓ 5X

- 2 1 's meeting 2 will make  
 3 're going to ban 4 'm not going to get  
 5 will be 6 'll pick

### UNIT 6

- 1** 1 2a 3i 4h 5d 6j 7f 8l 9e 10g  
 11c 12k  
 2 f/e, c/i/j, d, g, h, a, k
- 2** 2 What size shirt are you looking for?  
 3 Whose coat is this?  
 4 What nationality is your wife?  
 5 Which newspaper do you read?  
 6 What sort / kind of music do you like?  
 7 Which university did you go to?  
 8 What make is your mobile phone?  
 9 Which bus goes to the station?  
 10 Whose dictionary is this?  
 11 What number is your house?  
 12 Which one do you want?
- 3** 2 How far... 3 How long... 4 How fast...  
 5 How much... 6 How many 7 How often...  
 8 How long... 9 How tall... 10 How much...
- 4** 2g 3h 4d 5a 6f 7c 8e
- 5** 2 What do you want it for?  
 3 Who does it belong to?  
 4 What did he die of?  
 5 What are you so angry about?  
 6 Who does he work for?  
 7 Who are we waiting for?  
 8 Where did you get it from?  
 9 Who did she get married to?  
 10 What did you talk about?
- 6** 3 What is she studying?  
 4 Which university is she studying at?  
 5 When is her birthday?  
 6 Is she going out with anyone?  
 7 Who does she live with?  
 8 What colour is her hair?  
 9 What colour are her eyes?  
 10 How tall is she?  
 11 What sort of clothes does she wear / like?  
 12 What does she look like?  
 13 What's she like as a person?  
 14 What does she like doing?  
 15 What kind of music does she like / listen to?
- 7** 1 2 has built 3 was given 4 made  
 5 're learning 6 is situated 7 were stolen  
 8 were bought 9 estimates 10 spend  
 2 2 How many sheds has he built?  
 3 What colour are the windows and doors?  
 4 What's the shed made of?  
 5 How much has the shed cost?  
 6 How long did it take to build?  
 7 How much time does Sean spend in this shed?  
 8 What's the shed like inside?
- 8** 1 2 rewarding 3 satisfied 4 delighted  
 5 stunning 6 challenging  
 7 overwhelmed 8 amused
- 8** 2 2 worried 3 exhausted 4 confusing  
 5 terrified 6 impressed 7 annoyed
- 9** 1 You'll never succeed if you don't work hard.  
 2 I've almost finished my homework, but not quite.  
 3 She's definitely coming to the party.  
 4 You behaved very badly yesterday.

- 5 They love each other passionately.  
 6 I really don't like her.  
 7 He only earns £10,000 a year.  
 8 He always wears a jumper, even in summer.  
 9 The water isn't warm enough to go swimming.  
 10 It's much too cold for me.  
 11 I just want a cup of tea.  
 12 Fortunately, he wasn't seriously injured.  
 13 I completely forgot her birthday.  
 14 I don't like skiing very much at all.  
 15 When did you last see Peter?

- 10 1 c 2 f 3 d 4 g 5 a 6 e 7 b  
 1 d 2 f 3 c 4 g 5 a 6 b 7 e
- 2 2 old-fashioned 3 stressful 4 hard-working  
 5 smart 6 bad-tempered 7 fussy  
 8 clever 9 big-headed 10 well-off

- 11 2 conversation, politeness, banana,  
 attention, sociable, preparation,  
 apartment, international, customer,  
 personal, intelligent, surprising
- 3 1 I love his photographs. He's definitely  
 my favourite photographer.  
 2 Dave studied politics at university, but  
 he never wanted to become a politician  
 3 Technology advances so quickly these  
 days. It's impossible to imagine what  
 technological changes there will be in  
 the next 20 years.  
 4 Bill doesn't seem to like vegetables. I  
 can't understand why he's a vegetarian.  
 5 The role of employment agencies is to  
 help employers find suitable workers.  
 6 I know anything's possible in football,  
 but do you think England winning the  
 World Cup again is a real possibility

- 12 Journeys 1 pick you up 2 get in 3 Hang on  
 4 set off

Moving house 5 are you settling in

6 get down to 7 bring them up 8 work out

Relationships 9 split up 10 going out with  
 each other 11 put up with 12 get over

Hurry up! 13 Come on! 14 Calm down  
 15 go on about 16 held up

- 13 1 Dan pretty small, rich dark red, a small  
 one in the roof  
 Laura bedroom, soft wool carpet, bed,  
 wardrobe, chair
- 2 1 good 2 noisy 3 wonderfully  
 4 quietly 5 carefully 6 creative  
 7 straight 8 slowly

## UNIT 7

- 1 1 1b 2d 3c 4g 5a 6h 7f 8e
- 2 a How many Harry Potter books has she  
 written?  
 b How many pictures did he sell when he  
 was alive?  
 c How many children has she adopted?  
 d How many times was she married/ did  
 she get married?  
 e Whose band was called *The Wailers*?  
 f Has he ever taken drugs?  
 g How long has he lived in Los Angeles?  
 h When did she write *Pride and Prejudice*?
- 3 a 7 b 1 c 3 d 3  
 e Bob Marley's f Yes, he has.  
 g Over 30 years h In her 20s

- 2 1 was born 2 has been 3 has also designed  
 4 studied 5 went 6 moved 7 has travelled  
 8 was sold 9 has recently been held 10 lives
- 3 1 gone 2 been 3 been 4 gone 5 been  
 6 been 7 gone

- 4 1 I've just heard about your accident  
 2 Have you had breakfast yet?  
 3 I've already finished my exams.  
 4 Have you ever been to Thailand?  
 5 I haven't seen that film yet.

- 2 1 a Student's own answer  
 b I haven't seen him since 2002.  
 c Student's own answer
- 2 a Student's own answer  
 b She's been in Germany since April.  
 c Student's own answer

- 3 1 Excuse me! I haven't finished yet!  
 2 No, thanks. I've just had one.  
 3 I'm afraid he's just gone out.  
 4 Has it started yet?  
 5 But I've already finished it.  
 6 How long has it been/ is it since we  
 last met?

- 5 1 's just been promoted  
 2 've applied  
 3 have you been injured  
 4 has just lost  
 5 has passed  
 6 has been given  
 7 have you saved  
 8 has been called  
 9 haven't been offered  
 10 has risen

- 6 1 been eating 2 eaten 3 never met  
 4 known 5 been writing 6 written  
 7 been watching 8 watched

- 7 1 has moved, 've been looking, haven't found  
 2 've been shopping haven't bought  
 3 've ever heard  
 4 've been listening, haven't understood  
 5 've been working  
 6 've been trying, 've lost

- 8 2 How long have you been having driving  
 lessons?  
 How many driving lessons have you had?  
 3 How long has he been a teacher?  
 How many school has he taught in?  
 4 How long have you been waiting?  
 5 How many guest have been invited?  
 6 What have you been doing all this time?  
 Where have you been?

- 9 1 How long have you known the teacher?  
 2 This is the first time I've eaten Thai food.  
 3 I've been learning English for four years now.  
 4 What were you doing last night at around  
 8 pm?  
 5 How long have you been working here?  
 6 The World Cup has been won by Brazil five  
 times.

- 10 1 2 have spent 3 stayed 4 died  
 5 have been staying 6 has been suffering  
 7 have brought 8 have been married  
 9 have just returned 10 have made  
 11 was/ is named 12 was put up
- 2 Sample answers  
 2 How much has the couple spent staying  
 at the hotels?

- 3 When did the couple's love of motel life  
 begin?  
 4 Why did they move in 1997?  
 5 How often do they return to their flat to  
 pick up their post?  
 6 How long has Mrs Davidson suffered  
 from a bone disease?  
 7 How long have they been married?  
 8 Why was a room named 'The Davidson  
 Suite' and a plaque put up in Reception?

- 11 1 Be crazy about, about to, into, off work,  
 keen on, in touch with, away on  
 business, sure of  
 Have a lot in common, a problem with,  
 time off work, a word with, a good time,  
 fun

- 2 1 crazy about, have, in common, keen on,  
 into  
 2 a word, off, 've been, had  
 3 away, touch, about, have, sure, have

- 12 1 between 2 in 3 to 4 on 5 with 6 to  
 7 on 8 on 9 in 10 in 11 to 12 by

- 13 2 Assistant: Help?  
 Customer: Yes, Jumper.  
 A: Size?  
 C: Large.  
 A: Colour?  
 C: Green.  
 A: This, like?  
 C: No, style, nice, too bright  
 A: This, darker, green  
 C: Yes, like, made, Cotton?  
 A: Yes, machine-washable  
 C: Great, try, on?  
 A: Course, changing rooms, over there

- 14 1 1 passion 2 have been making 3 have  
 experience 4 TV drama 5 pop videos  
 6 music 7 basic 8 lighting 9 May  
 10 June
- 2 1 X 2 ✓ 3 ✓ 4 X 5 ✓ 6 X

## UNIT 8

- 1 1 2 to live 3 saying 4 to ask  
 5 to remember 6 working 7 worrying  
 8 to keep 9 to have 10 climbing  
 11 to do 12 to travel 13 feel 14 to play  
 15 move 16 watching 17 talking 18 know
- 3 2 to tell 3 to live 4 to remember 5 to work  
 6 living 7 going 8 visiting 9 sleeping  
 10 to play, playing 11 (to) make  
 12 to apply 13 to ring 14 know
- 2 2 Watching 3 mending 4 Finding  
 5 waking up 6 walking 7 helping  
 8 Living 9 Giving up 10 working
- 3 2 to follow 3 show 4 to hurt 5 stay  
 6 to learn 7 to buy 8 carry 9 to join 10 to be
- 4 2 a/c 3 b/c 4 a/c 5 b/c 6 b/c  
 7 a/b 8 b/c
- 5 2 Tom begged Mia to marry him.  
 3 Mary warned the children not to run round  
 the edge of the swimming pool.  
 4 Bobby refused to go to bed.  
 5 Ben advised Bill to talk to his solicitor.  
 6 The teacher ordered Harry to take the  
 chewing gum out of his mouth immediately.
- 6 1 Alan thinks it's too expensive, and I agree.  
 2 She thinks she's right, but I don't agree.  
 3 ✓ 4 ✓

- 5 She thought we should go, and I agreed.  
6 They agreed to talk about it again tomorrow.

- 7 1 2 to see 3 let 4 to go 5 not very easy  
6 to accompany 7 carrying 8 made  
9 to protect 10 was hoping 11 meeting  
12 was about to

- 2 a 'Don't expect to see any tigers.'  
b 'Tigers usually like to sleep in the heat of the day.'  
c 'Ssshh! I told you to keep very quiet!'  
d 'What's that lying in the bushes?'  
e 'I'm afraid to move or to breathe.'  
f 'Help! The tiger's trying to grab my leg.'  
g 'We haven't a hope of escaping.'  
h 'The elephant's managed to save our lives.'

- 8 1 **A up** 2 save up 3 hurry up 4 speak up  
**B down** 1 slow down! 2 cut down  
3 going down 4 Calm down!  
**C out** 1 dying out 2 dropped out  
3 went out 4 fallen out  
2 2 turned up 3 shop around  
4 showing off 5 gone off 6 Look out  
7 Hold on 8 check in

9 1&2

A Hello. Phoneaflight. Can I help you?

C Yes, I'm looking for a flight to Paris.

A When would you like to travel?

C I was hoping to travel on Friday, at about 9.00 in the morning.

A OK. Do you want to travel from London?

C Yes, please. If you can make it Heathrow, that would be great.

A Right ... I'm looking at a flight that leaves at 9.40. Would that be OK?

C That would be fine.

A And when were you thinking of returning?

C It's just a single I need. Can I pay for it now?

A Sure. Can you give me your credit card details?

C It's a VISA card, number 0494 ...

10 1 *Student's own answers*

- 2 1 Men.  
2 There are more high-powered action roles for women since Lara Croft, Tomb Raider and Matrix.  
3 She wasn't very good at acting and her tutor knew she was an adrenaline junkie.  
4 Serious preparation.  
5 It's too expensive for them to be off work.  
6 The idea of wasting your life.

- 3 1 becoming 2 to do 3 to become  
4 climbing, jumping 5 do

VOCABULARY CROSSWORD 2

|    |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
|----|---|---|----|----|---|---|---|----|----|----|---|---|----|----|----|---|
| 1  | D | I | S  | C  | O | V | E | R  |    |    |   | 5 | S  | C  | A  | 7 |
| U  |   | E |    | N  |   | A |   | 8  | R  |    |   |   |    | U  |    | E |
| 9  | E | A | T  | 10 | S |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    | R  |    | S |
|    |   |   | 11 | S  | P | I | C | Y  |    | 12 | V | A | 13 | S  | E  |   |
|    |   |   |    | A  |   |   |   |    |    |    | A |   |    |    | 14 | G |
| 15 | L |   |    | 16 | C |   |   | 17 | U  | A  | L |   |    |    | I  |   |
| 18 | A | C | H  | E  |   |   |   |    | 19 | R  | E | M | O  | 20 | T  | E |
| U  |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    | 21 | C  | U | R | L  | Y  |    |   |
| N  |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 22 | L |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 23 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 24 | C | L | A  | P  |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| H  |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
|    |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 30 | O | K |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 31 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 32 | X |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| E  |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 33 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 34 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 35 | T | R | U  | N  | K |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| I  |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
|    |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 36 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 37 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 38 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 39 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 40 | A | M | E  |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| T  |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 41 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| 42 |   |   |    |    |   |   |   |    |    |    |   |   |    |    |    |   |
| D  | I | S | T  | I  | N | G | U | I  | S  | H  |   |   |    |    |    |   |

UNIT 9

1 2

- 1 If a friend gets in touch with me, I always reply.  
2 If I have something to say, I'll text back. If she likes it, I'll tell her it looks good.  
3 If it was really important, I'd lie. If it was really juicy, of course I'd tell other people!  
4 If she'd left her phone anywhere, I wouldn't have looked at her messages. If she hadn't wanted me to read her messages, she wouldn't have left her phone.

2 No condition

Henry always gets angry if you criticize him. Does meat go off if you don't keep it in a fridge?

Possible condition

I'll help you if I have time. Things will get better if you just wait and are patient. Will you still love me if I go grey and get fat?

Improbable condition

I wouldn't do that if I were you. The world would be a happier place if people smiled more. What would you do if you saw a fight on the street?

Impossible condition

I wouldn't have cooked meat if you'd told me you were vegetarian. Arsenal would have won if Chelsea hadn't scored in the last minute. Would you have gone to university if you hadn't had enough money?

3 1b 2d 3f 4h 5a 6c 7e 8g

4 1 2 found 3 cheated 4 claimed 5 got 6 took 7 asked

- 2 a she wasn't, could get  
b I'd ignore  
c I'd tell, she was, I'd lie  
d I'd keep, could  
e I'd get, I'd sell, I wouldn't care

f I wouldn't give, I knew, He wouldn't miss  
g I'd do, I wouldn't like, they were, I'd be

3 2f 3g 4b 5a 6e 7c

- 5 2 If she'd found a job in England, she wouldn't have gone to Australia.  
3 If she'd married Mike, she wouldn't have met Bruce.  
4 If she hadn't married Bruce, she wouldn't have had Bill and Maddox.  
5 If their children hadn't left home, they would have stayed in the country.  
6 If they'd had more money, they would have retired.  
7 If they hadn't moved to London, they wouldn't have met Maud and Lionel.  
8 If they hadn't gone to Egypt, they would have visited their relatives.

- 6 2 Where would you have travelled to? I'd have gone to Africa.  
3 What kind of car would you have bought? I'd have bought a Mercedes.  
4 What would you have said to him? I'd have told him he was a great actor.  
5 What would you have had? I'd have had rhubarb crumble.  
6 What would you have called him? We'd have called him Alfie.  
7 How many children would you have liked? I'd have liked six.  
8 Which road would you have taken? I'd have taken the A203.

- 7 2 should have told  
3 wouldn't have gone  
4 could have killed  
5 should have written  
6 shouldn't have bothered

- 8 2 You should have.  
3 You shouldn't have stolen it.  
4 You shouldn't have bought  
5 You shouldn't have gone

- 9 3 1 He could have gone home.  
2 She might have left early.  
3 I should have written it down.  
4 We shouldn't have spent all our money.  
5 If they'd seen him, they'd have told him.  
6 She wouldn't have got the job if she hadn't passed her exams.

10 Sample answers

- 1 If he hadn't forgotten his wallet, he wouldn't have gone back to the store.  
2 If he hadn't gone back to the store, he might have escaped.  
3 He shouldn't have started correcting the shopkeeper.  
4 If they'd opened the safe, they'd have escaped with \$50,000.  
5 They should have used less dynamite.  
6 They could have killed themselves.  
7 Security officers should have detected his gun while he was checking in.  
8 If he'd checked where the plane was going, he wouldn't have tried to hijack it.  
9 He could have caused the plane to decompress.  
10 He could have killed a passer-by.  
11 If he hadn't tripped he wouldn't have knocked out two teeth.  
12 He should have looked where he was going.

- 11** 1 **make** a mistake, up your mind, a decision, a mess, sure that, a speech, a profit, a noise, a phone call, friends with, progress  
**do** the shopping, someone a favour, the housework, nothing, my best, exercises, the washing-up
- 2 1 made up her mind  
 2 do some exercises  
 3 do nothing  
 4 make a noise  
 5 doing my best  
 6 does the washing up  
 7 do me a favour  
 8 made friends with  
 9 make a phone call  
 10 make sure
- 12** 1 1 They charge you £30 for the call.  
 2 You have to enter your old security details and then the new ones.  
 3 The thief pretends to be from your bank.
- 2 1 ring, are, charge  
 2 might have fallen  
 3 would never have asked, wouldn't register, would  
 4 tried, 'd know  
 5 're not, 'll end up

## UNIT 10

- 1** 2a 3d 4g 5k 6l 7e 8n 9j 10i 11h 12c 13f 14o 15m
- 2** 3 A Boeing 747 is an aeroplane.  
 4 They are aeroplanes.  
 5 A Mini Cooper is a car.  
 6 They are cars.  
 7 A mobile is a phone.  
 8 They are phones.  
 9 Einstein was a scientist.  
 10 They were scientists.  
 11 Van Gogh was an artist.  
 12 They were authors.  
 13 Charles Dickens was a writer.  
 14 They were writers.  
 16 an 17 a 18 an 19 a 20 an
- 3** 2 the country 3 the sky 4 the future  
 5 the seaside 6 the mountains 7 the government 8 the weather 10 the salt  
 11 the door 12 the cinema 13 the garden  
 14 the post office 15 the bathroom  
 16 the radio 18 the same 19 the first  
 20 the most delicious
- 4** 1 1c 2a 3f 4b 5d 6e  
 2 2 Honesty 3 love 4 Variety 5 Crime  
 6 Time  
 3 2 Chess 3 Biology 4 poker
- 5** 1 the, (-) 9 (-), (-), (-)  
 2 (-), (-) 10 the, the, (-), the  
 3 (-), (-) 12 (-)  
 4 (-), (-) 13 (-)  
 5 (-), (-), the 14 the  
 6 (-) 15 (-), (-), The  
 7 the, (-), (-) 17 (-)  
 8 the, (-) 18 Tthe
- 6** 1 **Possessive adjective** his, our  
**Possessive pronoun** yours, hers, theirs
- 2 1 yours 2 Your, theirs 3 my, hers, mine, hers 4 its, our 5 mine/ours 6 his, her 7 its

- 7** 2 mother's 3 Children's 4 brother's  
 5 neighbours' 6 Sue's 7 doctor's, chemist's  
 8 yesterday's 9 weeks' 10 tomorrow's
- 8** 2 all day 3 all my homework 4 all of us  
 5 All I need 6 all my life 7 all kinds
- 9** 1 everywhere 2 All 3 Everyone, All  
 4 everything 5 every 6 all 7 all 8 every
- 10** 2 yourself 3 themselves 4 yourselves  
 5 each other 6 each other 7 themselves  
 8 myself
- 11** 1 1b 2f 3c 4d 5a 6e  
 2 2U 3U 4U  
 3 3 suitcases 4 is 5 some 6 homework  
 7 fruit 8 journey 9 job 10 furniture  
 4 1 travel 2 a suggestion 3 some bread  
 4 work 5 lovely weather 6 experience  
 7 's too much traffic 8 a paper  
 9 How many times 10 How much time
- 12** 1 1 clear, beer 2 where, bear 3 stay, weigh  
 4 know, phone 5 shy, high 6 enjoy, noise  
 7 now, aloud 8 poor, sure
- 2 1 plane, south, Spain  
 2 boy, coat, enjoyed  
 3 known, nearly, five  
 4 wearing, rose, hair  
 5 smoke, pipes, days  
 6 likes, ride, motorbike
- 13** 1 1b 2e 3f 4a 5c 6d  
 2 2 moving into 3 clear up 4 applied for  
 5 plug it in 6 knocked down  
 3 1b 2a 3c4d 5f 6e  
 4 1 let me down 2 pay you back  
 3 getting over 4 sort everything out  
 5 put the fire out 6 work it out
- 14** 1 1 coats and jackets 2 bags 3 umbrellas  
 4 glasses 5 mobile phones  
 2 1c 2b 3a 4b 5c  
 3 Actually, it's a very classy-looking black and white umbrella with a silver point. It's pretty big – it looks a bit like a golfing umbrella. And it's got a white handle with a black stripe down the side of it.

## UNIT 11

- 1** 1 Luke is fighting with his younger brother.  
 2 2 must have 3 may get annoyed 4 must have 5 may be studying 6 might not know 7 could be jealous 8 can't have  
 3 Noisy neighbours  
 4 1 must be 2 may have 3 can't be 4 must know 5 may be 6 can't have
- Letters** (p90–91)
- 2** 1f 2c 3h 4e 5g 6b 7d 8a
- 3** 1 2 He must be ill.  
 3 He could be in the coffee bar.  
 4 He might have a doctor's appointment.  
 5 He may be stuck in a traffic jam.  
 6 His bus might be late.  
 7 He may be talking to a friend from another class.  
 8 He must want to miss the test.

- 2 2 He can't be ill.  
 3 He can't be in the coffee bar.  
 4 He can't have a doctor's appointment.  
 5 He can't be stuck in a traffic jam.  
 6 His bus can't be late.  
 7 He can't be talking to a friend from another class.  
 8 He can't want to miss the test.
- 4** 1 a must<sup>/ə/</sup>have /mʌstəv/  
 2 b can't<sup>/ə/</sup>have /kæntəv/  
 3 a should<sup>/ə/</sup>have /ʃʊdəv/  
 4 b could<sup>/ə/</sup>have /kʊdəv/
- 5** 2 be listening, be having 3 be sitting  
 4 be reading 5 be taking 6 be holding, be going 7 be digging, be repairing
- 6** *Sample answers*
- 1 He must have had an accident.  
 He might have been snowboarding.
- 2 They must have had an argument.  
 They can't have enjoyed their meal.
- 3 He can't have passed her driving test.  
 He may have been nervous.
- 4 The cat could have eaten the bird.  
 The bird might have escaped.
- 5 He must have missed his plane.  
 The plane could have been delayed.
- 6 They can't have enjoyed the film.  
 It must have been boring.
- 7 She must have lost his mobile phone.  
 It might have been stolen.
- 8 He must have received good news.  
 He may have won the lottery.
- 7** 2 You can't have worked hard for your exams.  
 3 I might have left my mobile in the Internet café  
 4 He must have been on a diet.  
 5 They could have got married in secret.  
 6 He may have called while we were out.
- 8** 1 1 He was struck by a train.  
 2 Jan came out of his coma after 19 years.  
 3 It has changed beyond all recognition.
- 2 2 Jan might have worked for the railway for many years.  
 3 Gertruda must have been amazed when he opened his eyes.  
 4 The doctors may not have expected Jan to wake up.  
 5 Jan can't have seen a mobile phone before.  
 6 They must be enjoying life together now.
- 3 1 He was playing in the garden of his home  
 2 After twenty one months.  
 3 He was in bad shape and had lost a lot of weight.
- 4 1 Arnie might have been stolen by a dog-breeder.  
 2 Arnie could be a pedigree dog.  
 3 The family can't have expected Arnie to return.  
 4 The family must have been surprised to hear from the neighbour.  
 5 Lucky may be a mongrel dog.  
 6 Arnie must have been treated very badly.
- 9** 1 **-ness** consciousness, laziness, moodiness  
**-ment** disappointment, excitement  
**-dom** freedom, boredom, wisdom

