

USE OF ENGLISH

PART 1

For questions 1-15, read the text below and decide which word A, B, C or D best fits each space. There is an example at the beginning (0). Mark your answers in the answer boxes provided.

Starting a Business

Running your own business can (0) ... really high levels of job satisfaction - the satisfaction of being in (1) ... of your own life and making your own (2) ... about how things should be done. If you are ambitious, you may want to achieve (3) ... on a large scale and eventually to become rich. Or it may be (4) ... for you simply to enjoy work more and to achieve a modest increase (5) ... living standards at the same time. It's important to take into (6) ... the less desirable aspects of the work as (7) ... For instance, if problems (8) ..., it will be up to you to sort them (9) You'll probably have to work harder and longer hours, especially in the (10) ... stages. You'll probably see less of your family and friends too. And, of course, you won't enjoy the security of a (11) ... pay packet. If you see all that as a challenge (12) ... than a disadvantage, you have at (13) ... one of the qualities needed for success. Other qualities (14) ... the ability to work on one's own, a refusal to (15) ... up and a willingness to take on responsibility. Do you have what it takes?

- 0 A make B present C provide D suggest
- 1 A duty B charge C place D position
- 2 A alterations B proposals C ideas D decisions
- 3 A courage B power C success D security
- 4 A many B enough C too D lots
- 5 A at B on C in D for
- 6 A account B mind C thought D accord
- 7 A much B also C too D well
- 8 A rise B raise C arise D happen
- 9 A up B in C through D out
- 10 A original B early C starting D beginning
- 11 A permanent B square C regular D usual
- 12 A rather B instead C otherwise D other
- 13 A last B least C once D most
- 14 A compose B contain C consist D include
- 15 A give B work C turn D draw

0	A	B	C	D
1	A	B	C	D
2	A	B	C	D
3	A	B	C	D
4	A	B	C	D
5	A	B	C	D
6	A	B	C	D
7	A	B	C	D
8	A	B	C	D
9	A	B	C	D
10	A	B	C	D
11	A	B	C	D
12	A	B	C	D
13	A	B	C	D
14	A	B	C	D
15	A	B	C	D

PART 2

For questions 16-30, read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only one word in each space. There is an example at the beginning (0). Write your word in the answer boxes provided.

E Numbers

Have you ever wondered (0) ... the E numbers on food packaging (16) ... for? E numbers identify food additives that are approved for use (17) ... Europe. Most of (18) ... additives are nothing (19) ... than substances added to food to (20) ... it more attractive and appealing. A lot of additives do this (21) ... simply changing the colour of the product. (22) ... example, if a manufactured orange drink has little colour, a substance will (23) ... added that gives the drink an orange colour. Likewise fish fingers and crisps have E-160b, a yellow dye (24) ... comes from tropical trees, added to them.

The E number system was created after many people voiced concerns (25) ... the additives in food. Instead (26) ... reassuring them, the E number system has only (27) ... the problem worse, (28) ... manufacturers have gone back to using their full chemical names again.

But additives also have good points. They (29) ... used to preserve food, and some supplements, (30) ... as iron and vitamin B, are added to increase nutritional value.

0	what	0
16		16
17		17
18		18
19		19
20		20
21		21
22		22
23		23
24		24
25		25
26		26
27		27
28		28
29		29
30		30

PART 3

For questions 31-40, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the word given and other words to complete each sentence. You must use between two and five words. Do not change the word given. There is an example at the beginning (0). Write only the missing words in the answer boxes provided.

0 Your house needs to be decorated.
have
You decorated.

0	need to have your house	0
---	-------------------------	---

31 I'm not as good at golf as he is.
than
He I am.

31		31
----	--	----

32 The boss rejected Edward's proposal.
turned
Edward's the boss.

32		32
----	--	----

33 They had to give him a lift home.
be
He a lift home.

33		33
----	--	----

34 There's no sugar left.
run
We sugar.

34		34
----	--	----

35 He intends buying a car next summer.
intention
It is a car next summer.

35		35
----	--	----

36 Ann took some photos with her camera.
used
Ann some photos.

36		36
----	--	----

37 It's unlikely that John will come tonight.
to
John tonight.

37		37
----	--	----

38 We couldn't sail because of the wind last night.
prevented
The last night.

38		38
----	--	----

39 The mechanic is going to fix my car tomorrow.
fixed
I'm going tomorrow.

39		39
----	--	----

40 Serving alcohol to teenagers is illegal.
forbidden
It is to teenagers.

40		40
----	--	----

PART 4

For questions 41-55, read the text below and look carefully at each line. Some of the lines are correct, and some have a word which should not be there. If a line is correct, put a tick (✓) by the number in the answer boxes provided. If a line has a word which should not be there, write the word in the answer boxes provided. There are two examples at the beginning (0 and 00).

Leonardo da Vinci

0 Leonardo da Vinci, an Italian who lived about
00 500 years ago, was one of the most cleverest people
41 who ever lived. Although he is the most famous
42 for his painting "The Mona Lisa", he was also
43 an inventor. Since then the beginning of time, people
44 have wanted to be able to fly, and da Vinci, too,
45 was dreamed of being able to move through the sky.
46 More over 20 years, he imagined and drew plans for
47 so many flying machines, but none were ever
48 built. However, even if one had been built, it
49 would never have been taken off. At that time the
50 materials be used to build aeroplanes did not exist.
51 Besides, modern engines had not yet been
52 invented already so his flying machine would not have
53 had enough power to take off it. Fortunately, the great
54 inventor had not invented his machines in order as to
55 fly. He simply wanted to understand how much birds could fly.

0	✓	0
00	most	00
41		41
42		42
43		43
44		44
45		45
46		46
47		47
48		48
49		49
50		50
51		51
52		52
53		53
54		54
55		55

PART 5

For questions 56-65, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0). Write your word in the answer boxes provided.

Dogs

Dogs are said to be man's best friend. They display a great deal of (0).... towards their (56).... and are very affectionate and loving. As well as providing (57)...., they also provide (58).... for people and their homes. However, not all dogs are the same. They have their own (59).... and eccentricities. Some dogs are (60).... and have to attend classes to change their (61).... Their masters have to learn to punish (62).... (63).... usually takes the form of smacking the dog and using stern speech. They have to praise their dogs when they behave correctly and show their (64).... with treats and affection. Using these techniques dogs can be (65).... controlled by their masters.

- LOYAL
- OWN
- COMPANION
- PROTECT
- PERSONAL
- OBEDIENT
- BEHAVE
- NAUGHTY
- PUNISH
- APPRECIATE
- TOTAL

0	loyalty	0
56		56
57		57
58		58
59		59
60		60
61		61
62		62
63		63
64		64
65		65